

**Section 1 - PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION**

**Material Name**

Nitrate Free 50/50 Antifreeze

**Product Code**

Not available.

**Synonyms**

Anti-freeze.

**Product Use**

Antifreeze. If this product is used in combination with other products, refer to the Safety Data Sheet for those products.

**Restrictions on Use**

None known.

**Manufacturer**

Emerald Services, Inc.  
1825 Alexander Avenue  
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Phone: 206-832-3225

Emergency Phone #: (800) 424-9300 (CHEMTREC - #7619)

**Issue Date**

May 1, 2019

**Supersedes Issue Date**

February 12, 2016

**Original Issue Date**

January 28, 2016

**Section 2 - HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION**

**Classification in accordance with paragraph (d) of 29 CFR 1910.1200.**

Acute Toxicity - Oral - Category 4

Reproductive Toxicity - Category 2

Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Repeated Exposure - Category 2 ( kidney , liver )

**GHS Label Elements**

**Symbol(s)**



**Signal Word**

Warning

**Hazard Statement(s)**

Harmful if swallowed.

Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child.

May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

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## Precautionary Statement(s)

### Prevention

Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood. Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection. Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray. Wash thoroughly after handling. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.

### Response

IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention. IF SWALLOWED: Call a POISON CENTER/doctor immediately. Rinse mouth.

### Storage

Store locked up.

### Disposal

Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

### Other Hazards

None known.

## Section 3 - COMPOSITION / INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

CAS	Component Name	Percent
107-21-1	Ethylene glycol	46
Mixture	Other glycols	0-2.5
1310-58-3	Potassium hydroxide	0.596
149-57-5	2-Ethylhexanoic acid	0.24
29385-43-1	Tolyl triazole	0.056

## Section 4 - FIRST AID MEASURES

### Inhalation

IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell.

### Skin

IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water. Get medical attention, if needed. Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.

### Eyes

IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. If eye irritation persists, get medical advice/attention.

### Ingestion

IF SALLOWED: Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician immediately. Rinse mouth.

### Most Important Symptoms/Effects

#### Acute

Harmful if swallowed.

#### Delayed

Causes Reproductive Effects, kidney damage, liver damage.

### Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Treat symptomatically and supportively. Treatment may vary with condition of victim and specifics of incident. Call 1-800-424-9300 for additional information. Ethylene glycol is metabolized by alcohol dehydrogenase to various metabolites including glycoaldehyde, glycolic acid, and oxalic acid. The signs and

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symptoms in ethylene glycol poisoning are those of metabolic acidosis, central nervous system depression, and kidney damage. The currently recommended medical management of ethylene glycol poisoning includes elimination of ethylene glycol and metabolites, correction of metabolic acidosis, and prevention of kidney injury. As a competitive substrate for alcohol dehydrogenase, ethanol is antidotal when given in the early stages of intoxication because it blocks the formation of nephrotoxic metabolites. A more effective intravenous antidote is 4-methylpyrazole, a potent inhibitor of alcohol dehydrogenase, which effectively blocks the formation of toxic metabolites. Pulmonary edema with hypoxia has been described in a number of patients following ethylene glycol poisoning. Respiratory support with mechanical ventilation and positive end expiratory pressure may be required. There may be cranial nerve involvement in the later stages of toxicity from swallowing ethylene glycol. Effects have been reported presenting bilateral facial paralysis, diminished hearing, and dysphagia.

## Section 5 - FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES

### Extinguishing Media

#### Suitable Extinguishing Media

Carbon dioxide, alcohol-resistant foam, dry chemical, water spray, water fog. Water or foam may cause frothing.

#### Unsuitable Extinguishing Media

Do not use high-pressure water streams.

#### Special Hazards Arising from the Chemical

Slight fire hazard. Avoid friction, static electricity and sparks.

#### Hazardous Combustion Products

Decomposition and combustion materials may be toxic. Burning may produce carbon monoxide and unidentified organic compounds.

#### Fire Fighting Measures

Move container from fire area if it can be done without risk. Keep storage containers cool with water spray. Heated containers may rupture or be thrown into the air. "Empty" containers may retain residue and can be dangerous.

#### Special Protective Equipment and Precautions for Firefighters

A positive-pressure, self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) and full-body protective equipment are required for fire emergencies.

## Section 6 - ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

### Personal Precautions, Protective Equipment and Emergency Procedures

Wear personal protective clothing and equipment. Avoid release to the environment.

#### Methods and Materials for Containment and Cleaning Up

Remove all ignition sources. Do not touch or walk through spilled product. Stop leak if you can do it without risk. Wear protective equipment and provide engineering controls as specified in SECTION 8: EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION. Isolate hazard area. Keep unnecessary and unprotected personnel from entering. Ventilate area and avoid breathing vapor or mist. A vapor suppressing foam may be used to reduce vapors. Contain spill away from surface water and sewers. Contain spill as a liquid for possible recovery, or sorb with compatible sorbent material and shovel with a clean tool into a sealable container for disposal. Additionally, for large spills: Water spray may reduce vapor, but may not prevent ignition in closed spaces. Dike far ahead of liquid spill for collection and later disposal.

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## Section 7 - HANDLING AND STORAGE

### Precautions for Safe Handling

Wash thoroughly after handling. Wear protective gloves/clothing and eye/face protection. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Obtain special instructions before use. Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood. Keep away from heat, sparks, or flame. Where flammable mixtures may be present, equipment safe for such locations should be used. Use clean, sparkproof tools and explosion-proof equipment. When transferring product, metal containers, including trucks and tank cars, should be grounded and bonded. Do not breathe vapor or mist. Use in a well ventilated area. Avoid contact with eyes, skin and clothing. Do not smoke while using this product.

### Conditions for Safe Storage, Including any Incompatibilities

Store locked up.

Keep container tightly closed when not in use and during transport. Store in a cool, dry, well-ventilated area. Do not pressurize, cut, heat or weld containers. Empty product containers may contain product residue. Do not reuse empty containers.

### Incompatible Materials

Oxidizing materials.

## Section 8 - EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION

### Component Exposure Limits

<b>Ethylene glycol</b>	<b>107-21-1</b>
ACGIH:	25 ppm TWA vapor fraction; 50 ppm STEL vapor fraction ; 10 mg/m <sup>3</sup> STEL inhalable particulate matter, aerosol only
<b>Potassium hydroxide</b>	<b>1310-58-3</b>
ACGIH:	2 mg/m <sup>3</sup> Ceiling
NIOSH:	2 mg/m <sup>3</sup> Ceiling
<b>2-Ethylhexanoic acid</b>	<b>149-57-5</b>
ACGIH:	5 mg/m <sup>3</sup> TWA inhalable fraction and vapor

### ACGIH - Threshold Limit Values - Biological Exposure Indices (BEI)

There are no biological limit values for any of this product's components.

### Engineering Controls

Provide general ventilation needed to maintain concentration of vapor or mist below applicable exposure limits. Where adequate general ventilation is unavailable, use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation, or other engineering controls to control airborne levels below applicable exposure limits.

### Individual Protection Measures, such as Personal Protective Equipment

#### Eye/face protection

Wear safety glasses. Additional protection like goggles, face shields, or respirators may be needed dependent upon anticipated use and concentrations of mists or vapors. Eye wash fountain and emergency showers are recommended. Contact lens use is not recommended.

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## Respiratory Protection

A respiratory protection program which meets USA's OSHA General Industry Standard 29 CFR 1910.134 or Canada's CSA Standard Z94.4-M1982 requirements must be followed whenever workplace conditions warrant a respirator's use. Consult a qualified Industrial Hygienist or Safety Professional for respirator selection guidance.

## Glove Recommendations

Where skin contact is likely, wear gloves impervious to product; use of natural rubber (latex) or equivalent gloves is not recommended. To avoid prolonged or repeated contact where spills and splashes are likely, wear appropriate chemical-resistant faceshield, boots, apron, whole body suits, or other protective clothing.

## Protective Materials

Personal protective equipment should be selected based upon the conditions under which this material is used. A hazard assessment of the work area for PPE requirements should be conducted by a qualified professional pursuant to regulatory requirements. The following PPE should be considered the minimum required: Safety glasses, Gloves, and/or Lab coat or apron.

## Section 9 - PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

<b>Appearance</b>	Yellow liquid	<b>Physical State</b>	Liquid
<b>Odor</b>	Mild	<b>Color</b>	Yellow
<b>Odor Threshold</b>	Not available	<b>pH</b>	7.5 - 9
<b>Melting Point</b>	Not available	<b>Boiling Point</b>	Not available
<b>Boiling Point Range</b>	Not available	<b>Freezing point</b>	Not available
<b>Evaporation Rate</b>	Not available	<b>Flammability (solid, gas)</b>	Not available
<b>Autoignition Temperature</b>	Not available	<b>Flash Point</b>	93.3 °C
<b>Lower Explosive Limit</b>	Not available	<b>Decomposition temperature</b>	Not available
<b>Upper Explosive Limit</b>	Not available	<b>Vapor Pressure</b>	Not available
<b>Vapor Density (air=1)</b>	Not available	<b>Specific Gravity (water=1)</b>	1.06 - 1.09
<b>Water Solubility</b>	Soluble	<b>Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water</b>	Not available
<b>Viscosity</b>	Not available	<b>Kinematic viscosity</b>	Not available
<b>Solubility (Other)</b>	Not available	<b>Density</b>	Not available
<b>Physical Form</b>	Liquid	<b>Molecular Weight</b>	Not available

## Section 10 - STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

### Reactivity

No reactivity hazard is expected.

### Chemical Stability

Stable under normal temperatures and pressures.

### Possibility of Hazardous Reactions

Will not polymerize.

### Conditions to Avoid

Avoid heat, flames, sparks and other sources of ignition. Avoid contact with incompatible materials.

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## Incompatible Materials

Oxidizing materials.

## Hazardous decomposition products

None under normal temperatures and pressures. See also SECTION 5: HAZARDOUS COMBUSTION PRODUCTS.

## Section 11 - TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

### Information on Likely Routes of Exposure

#### Inhalation

May cause kidney damage, liver damage. High vapor concentrations may be irritating to the nose, throat, and respiratory tract.

#### Skin Contact

May cause irritation.

#### Eye Contact

May cause irritation.

#### Ingestion

Harmful if swallowed. May cause vomiting and nausea. May cause damage to the kidneys.

#### Acute and Chronic Toxicity

##### Component Analysis - LD50/LC50

The components of this material have been reviewed in various sources and the following selected endpoints are published:

##### Ethylene glycol (107-21-1)

Oral LD50 Rat 4700 mg/kg; Dermal LD50 Rat 10600 mg/kg

##### Potassium hydroxide (1310-58-3)

Oral LD50 Rat 284 mg/kg

##### 2-Ethylhexanoic acid (149-57-5)

Oral LD50 Rat 1600 mg/kg; Dermal LD50 Rabbit 1140 mg/kg

##### Tolyl triazole (29385-43-1)

Oral LD50 Rat 675 mg/kg; Dermal LD50 Rabbit >4000 mg/kg (in water ;no deaths occurred )

Inhalation LC50 Rat >1.73 mg/L 1 h (no deaths occurred )

#### Product Toxicity Data

##### Acute Toxicity Estimate

Dermal	> 2000 mg/kg
Inhalation - Vapor	> 20 mg/L

#### Immediate Effects

Harmful if swallowed.

#### Delayed Effects

Causes Reproductive Effects, kidney damage, liver damage.

#### Irritation/Corrosivity Data

May cause irritation.

#### Respiratory Sensitization

No information available for the product.

#### Dermal Sensitization

No information available for the product.

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### Component Carcinogenicity

<b>Ethylene glycol</b>	<b>107-21-1</b>
ACGIH:	A4 - Not Classifiable as a Human Carcinogen

### Germ Cell Mutagenicity

No information available for the product.

### Tumorigenic Data

No information available for the product.

### Reproductive Toxicity

Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child.

### Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Single Exposure

No target organs identified.

### Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Repeated Exposure

Kidneys, liver.

### Aspiration hazard

No information available for the product.

### Medical Conditions Aggravated by Exposure

No information available for the product.

### Additional Data

No additional information is available.

## Section 12 - ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

### Component Analysis - Aquatic Toxicity

<b>Ethylene glycol</b>	<b>107-21-1</b>
Fish:	LC50 96 h Oncorhynchus mykiss 41000 mg/L; LC50 96 h Oncorhynchus mykiss 14 - 18 mL/L [static ]; LC50 96 h Lepomis macrochirus 27540 mg/L [static ]; LC50 96 h Oncorhynchus mykiss 40761 mg/L [static ]; LC50 96 h Pimephales promelas 40000 - 60000 mg/L [static ]; LC50 96 h Poecilia reticulata 16000 mg/L [static ]
Algae:	EC50 96 h Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata 6500 - 13000 mg/L IUCLID
Invertebrate:	EC50 48 h Daphnia magna 46300 mg/L IUCLID
<b>2-Ethylhexanoic acid</b>	<b>149-57-5</b>
Fish:	LC50 96 h Pimephales promelas 70 mg/L
Algae:	EC50 72 h Desmodesmus subspicatus 61 mg/L IUCLID ; EC50 96 h Desmodesmus subspicatus 41 mg/L IUCLID
Invertebrate:	EC50 48 h Daphnia magna 85.4 mg/L IUCLID

### Persistence and Degradability

No information available for the product.

### Bioaccumulative Potential

No information available for the product.

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## Mobility

No information available for the product.

## Section 13 - DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

### Disposal Methods

Dispose in accordance with federal, state, provincial, and local regulations. Regulations may also apply to empty containers. The responsibility for proper waste disposal lies with the owner of the waste. Contact Emerald regarding proper recycling or disposal.

### Component Waste Numbers

The U.S. EPA has not published waste numbers for this product's components.

## Section 14 - TRANSPORT INFORMATION

**US DOT Information:** Not regulated for transport.

**IATA Information:** Not regulated for transport.

**IMDG Information:** Not regulated for transport.

**TDG Information:** Not regulated for transport.

**UN#:** Not regulated as a dangerous good.

### International Bulk Chemical Code

This material contains one or more of the following chemicals required by the IBC Code to be identified as dangerous chemicals in bulk.

<b>Ethylene glycol</b>	<b>107-21-1</b>
IBC Code:	Category Y
<b>Potassium hydroxide</b>	<b>1310-58-3</b>
IBC Code:	Category Y (solution )
<b>2-Ethylhexanoic acid</b>	<b>149-57-5</b>
IBC Code:	Category Y

## Section 15 - REGULATORY INFORMATION

### U.S. Federal Regulations

This material contains one or more of the following chemicals required to be identified under SARA Section 302 (40 CFR 355 Appendix A), SARA Section 313 (40 CFR 372.65), CERCLA (40 CFR 302.4), TSCA 12(b), and/or require an OSHA process safety plan.

<b>Ethylene glycol</b>	<b>107-21-1</b>
SARA 313:	1 % de minimis concentration
CERCLA:	5000 lb final RQ ; 2270 kg final RQ
<b>Potassium hydroxide</b>	<b>1310-58-3</b>
CERCLA:	1000 lb final RQ ; 454 kg final RQ



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**SARA Section 311/312 (40 CFR 370 Subparts B and C) reporting categories**

Acute toxicity; Reproductive Toxicity; Specific Target Organ Toxicity

**U.S. State Regulations**

The following components appear on one or more of the following state hazardous substances lists:

Component	CAS	CA	MA	MN	NJ	PA
<b>Ethylene glycol</b>	<b>107-21-1</b>	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
<b>Potassium hydroxide</b>	<b>1310-58-3</b>	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
<b>2-Ethylhexanoic acid</b>	<b>149-57-5</b>	No	No	No	Yes	No

**California Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act (Proposition 65)**

WARNING! This product can expose you to chemicals including Ethylene glycol, which is known to the State of California to cause birth defects or other reproductive harm. For more information go to [www.P65Warnings.ca.gov](http://www.P65Warnings.ca.gov).

<b>Ethylene glycol</b>	<b>107-21-1</b>
Repro/Dev. Tox	developmental toxicity , 6/19/2015 (ingested )

**Component Analysis - Inventory**

**Ethylene glycol (107-21-1)**

US	CA	AU	CN	EU	JP - ENCS	JP - ISHL	KR KECI - Annex 1	KR KECI - Annex 2
Yes	DSL	Yes	Yes	EIN	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
KR - REACH CCA			MX	NZ	PH	TH-TECI	TW	VN (Draft)
No			Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes

**Other glycols (Mixture)**

US	CA	AU	CN	EU	JP - ENCS	JP - ISHL	KR KECI - Annex 1	KR KECI - Annex 2
No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No
KR - REACH CCA			MX	NZ	PH	TH-TECI	TW	VN (Draft)
No			No	No	No	No	No	No

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**Potassium hydroxide (1310-58-3)**

US	CA	AU	CN	EU	JP - ENCS	JP - ISHL	KR KECI - Annex 1	KR KECI - Annex 2
Yes	DSL	Yes	Yes	EIN	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
KR - REACH CCA			MX	NZ	PH	TH-TECI	TW	VN (Draft)
Yes			Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes

**2-Ethylhexanoic acid (149-57-5)**

US	CA	AU	CN	EU	JP - ENCS	JP - ISHL	KR KECI - Annex 1	KR KECI - Annex 2
Yes	DSL	Yes	Yes	EIN	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
KR - REACH CCA			MX	NZ	PH	TH-TECI	TW	VN (Draft)
No			Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes

**Tolyl triazole (29385-43-1)**

US	CA	AU	CN	EU	JP - ENCS	JP - ISHL	KR KECI - Annex 1	KR KECI - Annex 2
Yes	DSL	Yes	Yes	EIN	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
KR - REACH CCA			MX	NZ	PH	TH-TECI	TW	VN (Draft)
No			Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes

## Section 16 - OTHER INFORMATION

**NFPA Ratings**

Health: 2 Fire: 1 Instability: 0

Hazard Scale: 0 = Minimal 1 = Slight 2 = Moderate 3 = Serious 4 = Severe

**Summary of Changes**

Update to SDS format.

**Key / Legend**

ACGIH - American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists; ADR - European Road Transport; AU - Australia; BOD - Biochemical Oxygen Demand; C - Celsius; CA - Canada; CA/MA/MN/NJ/PA - California/Massachusetts/Minnesota/New Jersey/Pennsylvania\*; CAS - Chemical Abstracts Service; CERCLA - Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act; CFR - Code of Federal Regulations (US); CLP - Classification, Labelling, and Packaging; CN - China; CPR - Controlled Products Regulations; DFG - Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft; DOT - Department of Transportation; DSD

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- Dangerous Substance Directive; DSL - Domestic Substances List; EC – European Commission; EEC - European Economic Community; EIN - European Inventory of (Existing Commercial Chemical Substances); EINECS - European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances; ENCS - Japan Existing and New Chemical Substance Inventory; EPA - Environmental Protection Agency; EU - European Union; F - Fahrenheit; F - Background (for Venezuela Biological Exposure Indices); IARC - International Agency for Research on Cancer; IATA - International Air Transport Association; ICAO - International Civil Aviation Organization; IDL - Ingredient Disclosure List; IDLH - Immediately Dangerous to Life and Health; IMDG - International Maritime Dangerous Goods; ISHL - Japan Industrial Safety and Health Law; IUCLID - International Uniform Chemical Information Database; JP - Japan; Kow - Octanol/water partition coefficient; KR KECI Annex 1 - Korea Existing Chemicals Inventory (KECI) / Korea Existing Chemicals List (KECL); KR KECI Annex 2 - Korea Existing Chemicals Inventory (KECI) / Korea Existing Chemicals List (KECL) , KR - Korea; LD50/LC50 - Lethal Dose/ Lethal Concentration; LEL - Lower Explosive Limit; LLV - Level Limit Value; LOLI - List Of LIsts™ - ChemADVISOR's Regulatory Database; MAK - Maximum Concentration Value in the Workplace; MEL - Maximum Exposure Limits; MX – Mexico; Ne- Non-specific; NFPA - National Fire Protection Agency; NIOSH - National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health; NJTSR - New Jersey Trade Secret Registry; Nq - Non-quantitative; NSL – Non-Domestic Substance List (Canada); NTP - National Toxicology Program; NZ - New Zealand; OSHA - Occupational Safety and Health Administration; PEL- Permissible Exposure Limit; PH - Philippines; RCRA - Resource Conservation and Recovery Act; REACH- Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation, and restriction of Chemicals; RID - European Rail Transport; SARA - Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act; Sc - Semi-quantitative; STEL - Short-term Exposure Limit; TCCA – Korea Toxic Chemicals Control Act; TDG - Transportation of Dangerous Goods; TLV - Threshold Limit Value; TSCA - Toxic Substances Control Act; TW – Taiwan; TWA - Time Weighted Average; UEL - Upper Explosive Limit; UN/NA - United Nations /North American; US - United States; VLE - Exposure Limit Value (Mexico); VN (Draft) - Vietnam (Draft); WHMIS - Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System (Canada).

## **Other Information**

### **Disclaimer:**

User assumes all risks incident to the use of this product. To the best of our knowledge, the information contained herein is accurate. However, Emerald assumes no liability whatsoever for the accuracy or completeness of the information contained herein. No representations or warranties, either expressed or implied, of merchantability, fitness for a particular purpose or of any other nature are made hereunder with respect to the information or the product to which the information refers. The data contained on this sheet apply to the product as supplier to the user.